



University of South Carolina Educational Foundation

Financial Statements

Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020



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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors
University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
Columbia, South Carolina

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the University of South Carolina Educational Foundation (the "Foundation"), a not-for-profit component unit of the University of South Carolina, which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2021 and 2020 and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Foundation's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the University of South Carolina Educational Foundation as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Dixon Hughes Goodman LLP

Greenville, South Carolina
September 9, 2021

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
 Statements of Financial Position
 June 30, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,422,460	\$ 8,695,964
Accounts receivable:		
University of South Carolina Development Foundation	7,356,575	5,961,194
Other	206,109	65,690
Notes receivable:		
University of South Carolina Upstate	937,290	-
University of South Carolina Alumni Association	6,388,019	-
Collateral assignment split dollar arrangement	4,830,711	4,501,959
Contributions receivable, net	40,786,297	43,283,119
Investments	642,182,254	478,177,505
Assets held in trust by others	4,625,857	3,996,193
Assets held by the Foundation	-	569,808
Prepaid expenses	234,245	-
Other assets	251	251
Fixed assets, net	645,994	1,187,661
	<u>645,994</u>	<u>1,187,661</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 718,616,062</u>	<u>\$ 546,439,344</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable:		
University of South Carolina	\$ 1,475,860	\$ 2,279,074
Other	1,762,525	780,242
Accrued interest payable:		
University of South Carolina Alumni Association	26,498	25,526
Funds held for others:		
Educational Foundation of USC Lancaster	12,293,675	9,323,638
Other	135,955	101,497
Annuity obligations	825,193	1,112,886
Notes payable:		
University of South Carolina Alumni Association	1,370,782	941,256
Other	6,388,019	2,780,000
	<u>6,388,019</u>	<u>2,780,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>24,278,507</u>	<u>17,344,119</u>
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions:		
Undesignated	125,075,520	78,857,704
Designated - quasi-endowments	10,735,230	8,599,659
With donor restrictions:		
Purpose restrictions	41,228,887	36,443,498
Time-restricted for future periods	193,341,851	93,076,507
Perpetual in nature	323,956,067	312,117,857
	<u>323,956,067</u>	<u>312,117,857</u>
Total net assets	<u>694,337,555</u>	<u>529,095,225</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 718,616,062</u>	<u>\$ 546,439,344</u>

See accompanying notes.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2021

	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue, gains, and other support:			
Contributions:			
Received	\$ 30,415,555	\$ 14,260,654	\$ 44,676,209
Change in contributions receivable	-	(2,496,823)	(2,496,823)
Dividends and interest, net	2,798,450	5,920,683	8,719,133
Net gains on investments	42,990,564	112,365,173	155,355,737
Other receipts	913,082	243,694	1,156,776
Net assets released from restrictions:			
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions	186,563	(186,563)	-
Expiration of time restrictions	13,217,875	(13,217,875)	-
Total revenue, gains, and other support	<u>90,522,089</u>	<u>116,888,943</u>	<u>207,411,032</u>
Expenses:			
Scholarships, tuition reimbursements and awards	14,925,310	-	14,925,310
Salary supplements and benefits	5,266,096	-	5,266,096
Support and operational costs	3,727,634	-	3,727,634
Fundraising and advancement	543,446	-	543,446
Other program services	17,706,216	-	17,706,216
Total expenses	<u>42,168,702</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>42,168,702</u>
Changes in net assets	48,353,387	116,888,943	165,242,330
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>87,457,363</u>	<u>441,637,862</u>	<u>529,095,225</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 135,810,750</u>	<u>\$ 558,526,805</u>	<u>\$ 694,337,555</u>

See accompanying notes.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue, gains, and other support:			
Contributions:			
Received	\$ 27,071,944	\$ 7,053,558	\$ 34,125,502
Change in contributions receivable	-	(5,377,263)	(5,377,263)
Dividends and interest, net	173,395	8,976,815	9,150,210
Net losses on investments	(106,348)	(4,551,774)	(4,658,122)
Other receipts	537,703	141,934	679,637
Net assets released from restrictions:			
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions	330,019	(330,019)	-
Expiration of time restrictions	10,723,047	(10,723,047)	-
	<u>38,729,760</u>	<u>(4,809,796)</u>	<u>33,919,964</u>
Total revenue, gains, and other support			
Expenses:			
Scholarships, tuition reimbursements and awards	13,383,564	-	13,383,564
Salary supplements and benefits	6,200,459	-	6,200,459
Support and operational costs	3,203,148	-	3,203,148
Fundraising and advancement	366,063	-	366,063
Other program services	18,212,600	-	18,212,600
	<u>41,365,834</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>41,365,834</u>
Total expenses			
Changes in net assets	(2,636,074)	(4,809,796)	(7,445,870)
Net assets, beginning of year	90,093,437	446,447,658	536,541,095
	<u>\$ 87,457,363</u>	<u>\$ 441,637,862</u>	<u>\$ 529,095,225</u>
Net assets, end of year			

See accompanying notes.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
Statement of Functional Expenses
Year Ended June 30, 2021

	Program Services			Supporting Services		Total
	Scholarships, Tuition Reimbursements and Awards	Salary Supplements and Benefits	Other Program Services	Support and Operational Costs	Fundraising and Advancement	
Awards and honoraria	\$ -	\$ 74,270	\$ 222,824	\$ 2,473	\$ 7,267	\$ 306,834
Conferences and travel	-	-	166,669	9,647	12,580	188,896
Construction costs, maintenance and repairs	-	-	4,579,698	123,570	-	4,703,268
Contractual services and professional fees	-	-	2,552,548	365,016	332,571	3,250,135
Contributions and grants	-	-	5,677,086	25,000	-	5,702,086
Depreciation and amortization	-	-	414,611	127,056	-	541,667
Fees, subscriptions and dues	-	-	284,231	129,770	36,646	450,647
Food supplies	-	-	213,289	11,442	4,929	229,660
Instructional materials	-	-	16,548	-	-	16,548
Insurance	-	-	308,926	60,861	-	369,787
Interest expense - line of credit	-	-	144,653	-	-	144,653
Interest expense - USC Alumni Association	-	-	26,498	-	-	26,498
Interest expense - USC Lancaster	-	-	5,190	-	-	5,190
Office supplies, equipment and software	-	-	1,347,537	271,117	94,749	1,713,403
Operational salaries and benefits	-	-	-	2,355,578	-	2,355,578
Other program supplies and sundries	-	-	282,581	78	-	282,659
Postage and freight	-	-	14,588	1,625	10,129	26,342
Printing and advertising	-	-	99,145	36	30,770	129,951
Property and use tax	-	-	16,246	554	847	17,647
Rent (office, telephone, copier)	-	-	1,564,278	197,056	166	1,761,500
Salary supplements and benefits	-	5,191,826	61,928	-	-	5,253,754
Scholarships and tuition reimbursements	14,925,310	-	-	-	-	14,925,310
Split interest adjustment	-	-	(616,445)	-	-	(616,445)
Trust and annuity expenses	-	-	257,634	-	-	257,634
Utilities	-	-	65,953	46,755	12,792	125,500
Total expenses	<u>\$ 14,925,310</u>	<u>\$ 5,266,096</u>	<u>\$ 17,706,216</u>	<u>\$ 3,727,634</u>	<u>\$ 543,446</u>	<u>\$ 42,168,702</u>

See accompanying notes.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
Statement of Functional Expenses
Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Program Services			Supporting Services		Total
	Scholarships, Tuition Reimbursements and Awards	Salary Supplements and Benefits	Other Program Services	Support and Operational Costs	Fundraising and Advancement	
Awards and honoraria	\$ -	\$ 223,694	\$ 290,768	\$ 1,190	\$ 1,137	\$ 516,789
Conferences and travel	-	-	850,550	40,968	9,202	900,720
Construction costs, maintenance and repairs	-	-	4,428,107	31,959	-	4,460,066
Contractual services and professional fees	-	-	2,414,535	133,997	102,646	2,651,178
Contributions and grants	-	-	5,228,124	27,500	-	5,255,624
Depreciation and amortization	-	-	410,364	22,222	-	432,586
Fees, subscriptions and dues	-	-	279,437	103,186	35,599	418,222
Food supplies	-	-	1,108,179	24,459	21,226	1,153,864
Instructional materials	-	-	65,313	-	-	65,313
Insurance	-	-	110,876	61,189	-	172,065
Interest expense - line of credit	-	-	153,139	-	-	153,139
Interest expense - USC Alumni Association	-	-	38,569	-	-	38,569
Interest expense - USC Lancaster	-	-	4,579	-	-	4,579
Office supplies, equipment and software	-	-	1,518,285	234,778	114,283	1,867,346
Operational salaries and benefits	-	-	62,851	2,257,019	-	2,319,870
Other program supplies and sundries	-	-	10,245	85	-	10,330
Postage and freight	-	-	12,742	2,842	13,227	28,811
Printing and advertising	-	-	118,311	-	45,329	163,640
Property and use tax	-	-	21,926	231	2,064	24,221
Rent (office, telephone, copier)	-	-	901,654	197,936	6,671	1,106,261
Salary supplements and benefits	-	5,976,765	-	-	-	5,976,765
Scholarships and tuition reimbursements	13,383,564	-	-	-	-	13,383,564
Split interest adjustment	-	-	(234,315)	-	-	(234,315)
Trust and annuity expenses	-	-	267,092	17,347	-	284,439
Utilities	-	-	151,269	46,240	14,679	212,188
Total expenses	\$ 13,383,564	\$ 6,200,459	\$ 18,212,600	\$ 3,203,148	\$ 366,063	\$ 41,365,834

See accompanying notes.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
 Statements of Cash Flows
 Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Cash flows provided (used) by operating activities:		
Changes in net assets	\$ 165,242,330	\$ (7,445,870)
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Gain on sale of fixed assets	-	(2,921)
Depreciation and amortization	541,667	432,586
Net (gains) losses on investments	(155,355,737)	4,658,122
Actuarial gain on annuity obligations	(453,726)	(40,267)
Contributions restricted to endowment	(12,977,509)	(8,009,738)
Net change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(1,535,800)	589,677
Notes receivable, collateral assignment split dollar arrangement	(328,752)	(201,285)
Contributions receivable	2,496,822	5,377,264
Prepaid expenses	(234,245)	-
Accounts payable	179,069	(5,114,521)
Accrued interest payable	972	(301)
Funds held for others	3,004,495	(58,841)
Net cash flows provided (used) by operating activities	<u>579,586</u>	<u>(9,816,095)</u>
Cash flows provided by investing activities:		
Purchase of fixed assets	-	(283,062)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	-	20,200
Proceeds (issuance) on notes receivable	(7,325,309)	5,933,004
Proceeds from sale of investments	42,380,418	40,587,383
Purchase of investments	(51,029,430)	(45,776,123)
Net cash flows provided (used) by investing activities	<u>(15,974,321)</u>	<u>481,402</u>
Cash flows provided by financing activities:		
Proceeds from contributions restricted for investment in endowment	12,977,509	8,009,738
Proceeds from notes payable	10,528,077	-
Payments on notes payable	(6,490,532)	(4,861,748)
Changes in split interest agreements	(629,664)	1,092,493
Changes in annuity and trust obligations	735,841	151,430
Net cash flows provided by financing activities	<u>17,121,231</u>	<u>4,391,913</u>
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,726,496	(4,942,780)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>8,695,964</u>	<u>13,638,744</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u>\$ 10,422,460</u>	<u>\$ 8,695,964</u>
Supplemental cash flow information		
Cash paid during the year for:		
Interest	<u>\$ 175,369</u>	<u>\$ 196,588</u>

See accompanying notes.

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Description of Organization

The University of South Carolina Educational Foundation (the "Foundation") is a South Carolina eleemosynary corporation operating for the benefit and support of the University of South Carolina (the "University"). Its objectives include the establishment and implementation of long-range fundraising programs to assist in the expansion and improvement of the educational functions of the University. Because the funds held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of the University, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the University.

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Concentrations of credit and market risk

Financial instruments that potentially expose the Foundation to concentrations of credit and market risk consist primarily of cash equivalents and investments. Cash equivalents are maintained at high-quality financial institutions. The Foundation has not experienced any losses on its cash equivalents. Management monitors the risk of exposure to loss through monitoring the performance of the financial institutions through publicly available rating agencies.

Management believes that the Foundation's investments do not represent significant concentrations of market risk because the Foundation's investment portfolio is adequately diversified among issuers and management believes that the Foundation has the ability to hold its investment portfolio during periods of temporary market declines.

Cash and cash equivalents

The Foundation considers all cash and highly liquid investments with original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The Foundation's deposits in each bank are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). It is management's opinion that the Foundation is not exposed to any significant credit risk related to cash.

Collateral assignment split dollar arrangement

Collateral assignment split dollar arrangement consists of amounts loaned for the purchase of split-dollar life insurance policies which are owned and controlled by the participants in the program. The receivable amount is limited to the lessor of the original loan plus interest accrued at the applicable federal rate or the cash surrender value of the life insurance policies.

Accounts receivable

Management considers all accounts receivable balances to be fully collectible; therefore, no allowance for uncollectible accounts is included on the statements of financial position.

Contributions receivable

Contributions are required to be recognized when the donor makes a promise to give that, in substance, is unconditional. All contributions are available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions depending on the nature of the restrictions. Unconditional promises to give (pledges) are stated net of an allowance for doubtful accounts. Pledges are periodically evaluated for collectability based on management's assessment of the collectability of each pledge. Unconditional promises to give due in subsequent years are reported at the present value of their net realizable value, using discounted rates applicable to the years in which the promises are to be received.

Investments

Investments consist of money market funds, marketable equity and debt securities and alternative investments (including hedge funds and private equity partnerships), which are carried at fair value. Cash and money market funds held in the investment portfolio are a part of the diversification strategies established by the investment policy. Management determines the portion of the investment portfolio to be held in money market funds based on projected cash needs by beneficiaries. Investment income or loss (including gains and losses on investments, interest, and dividends) is included on the statements of activities as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless the income or loss is specifically restricted by donor or law. Securities or other investments donated are recorded at their market value at the date of the gift. Donated life insurance policies are carried at their current respective cash surrender values. Property held for sale is measured at the lower of cost or market.

Assets held in trust

Assets held in trust consist of split-interest agreements that name the Foundation as a beneficiary.

By Others

Trust agreements under which the Foundation has no control over the investment of assets are valued using multiple methods. The Charitable Lead Annuity Trusts ("CLAT") held by others are valued using the present value of future cash flows. The Charitable Remainder Uni-Trusts ("CRUT") held by others (majority of held by others) are valued at the fair value of the underlying investments held as reported by the custodians. The discount rate used to determine the present value is determined at the date of the gift and remains constant throughout the life of the trust. Changes in the value of the assets are included on the statements of activities as increases and decreases to contributions received in net assets with donor restrictions. Distributions to the Foundation during the life of the agreement are recognized as contributions received in the appropriate net asset classification in accordance with the donor's wishes.

By the Foundation

Trust agreements that name the Foundation as trustee are held in trust accounts that are measured at fair value on the statements of financial position. Changes in fair value are included on the statements of activities as changes in contributions received in net assets with donor restrictions. Distributions from the trust accounts are recognized as expenses on the statements of activities. Distributions to the Foundation during the life of the agreement are recognized as reductions in the investment earnings in the appropriate net asset classification in accordance with the donor's wishes.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
Notes to Financial Statements

Fixed assets

Fixed asset purchases are stated at cost. Donated fixed assets are recorded at fair market value on the date of the gift. Leasehold improvements consist of enhancements paid for by a tenant and are amortized over the life of the lease. The Foundation's policy is to capitalize fixed assets in excess of \$5,000 and the estimated useful life exceeds three years. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful life computed on the straight-line method.

The Foundation reviews the carrying values of its long-lived assets for possible impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying amount of the assets may not be recoverable. There were no impairments of fixed assets as of June 30, 2021 and 2020.

Funds held for others

Funds held for others consist of funds held for investment purposes from affiliated entities, primarily other Foundations within the University system. The Foundation had \$12,429,630 and \$9,425,135 as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, of funds held for affiliated entities.

Annuity obligations

The amounts reported as annuity obligations represent amounts due to donors and others under various split-interest agreements and trust agreements. The related assets are reported together with other assets (investments or assets held in trust) of the Foundation, as there is no legal requirement to maintain these separately. Discount rates and actuarial assumptions vary by type of agreement.

Other information relating to these split-interest agreements follow:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Actuarial gain	\$ 453,726	\$ 40,267
Payments made	\$ (249,270)	\$ (267,092)

The Foundation uses a reinsurance policy to provide amounts to be paid in the future for some of its annuity obligations. The amounts to be provided under the reinsurance agreement are netted against annuity obligations on the statements of financial position and are valued at \$277,471 and \$443,504 as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Income taxes

The Foundation has been granted exemption from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue code and accordingly, no provision for income tax is recorded in the accompanying financial statements. The Foundation has determined that it does not have any unrecognized tax benefits or obligations as of June 30, 2021.

Net assets

Net assets are reported as with or without donor restrictions as follows:

Without donor restrictions

The Foundation reports that part of its net assets that is not restricted by donor-imposed stipulations as net assets without donor restrictions. The Foundation's governing board has internally earmarked portions of its net assets without donor restrictions as designated for quasi endowments (board designated). The principal of such funds is invested to provide income for operations.

With donor restrictions

The Foundation reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported on the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reported as support without restrictions. All contributions receivable are considered net assets with donor restrictions until received by the Foundation. Once the funds have been received, they are then reclassified if necessary.

Net assets with donor restrictions held in perpetuity consist of that part of the Foundation's net assets resulting from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by the Foundation is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that neither expire by passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise be removed by actions of the Foundation. Presently, these net assets represent the endowed funds held in perpetuity established by donors for the benefit of the Foundation's programs. Gifts and contributions designated by such trust agreements are permanently invested, with the income derived therefrom being accumulated or expended in accordance with the donor-imposed restrictions.

Revenue, gains, and other support, and expenses and losses

Contributions received and unconditional promises to give are measured at their fair values and are reported as an increase in net assets with and without donor restrictions.

A contribution is deemed to have been received when the cash or other assets including securities, land, buildings, use of facilities, materials and supplies, intangible assets, services or unconditional promise to give such items in the future is received. An unconditional promise to give is a promise which is not dependent on the occurrence of a specified future and uncertain event to bind the promisor.

The Foundation reports gifts of goods and equipment as support without restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as with donor restricted support. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the Foundation reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Donated services, goods, and facilities

A substantial number of volunteers have donated an undetermined number of hours to the Foundation's program services and fund-raising campaigns during the years; however, these donated services are not reflected in the financial statements since the services do not require specialized skills. Donated professional services (which include accounting and legal services) would be reflected on the statement of activities at their fair market value. No donated professional services were received during 2021 or 2020.

Materials and other assets received as donations are recorded and reflected in the accompanying financial statements at their fair values at the date of receipt.

Expense allocation

The costs of providing various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis on the statements of activities. Management uses a direct method for recording expenses by function.

Recently issued accounting pronouncements

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued ASU 2016-02, “Leases”. Under the new standard, lessees will need to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability for virtually all their leases (other than leases that meet the definition of a short-term lease). The liability will be equal to the present value of lease payments. For statement of activities purposes, the FASB continued the dual model, requiring leases to be classified as either operating or finance. Operating leases will result in straight-line expense (similar to current operating leases) while finance leases will result in a front-loaded expense pattern (similar to current capital leases). Classification will be based on criteria that are largely similar to those applied to current lease accounting. Extensive quantitative and qualitative disclosures will be required to provide greater insight into the extent of revenue and expense recognized and expected to be recognized from existing contracts. The new standard will be effective for the Foundation July 1, 2022, and the Foundation is currently evaluating the effect this ASU may have on its financial statements.

2. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each classification within the financial statements:

- Contributions receivable – The fair value of promises to give that are due in more than one year is estimated by discounting the estimated future cash flows using the Foundation’s earnings rate.
- Investments – The fair value of debt and equity security investments are estimated based on quoted market prices when available. For other investments for which there are no quoted market prices, a reasonable estimate of fair value was made based upon readily available information. Hedge funds and private equity funds are valued at fair market value or net asset value, as determined by the managers of the private equity funds or hedge funds as reported to them by the general partner of the underlying funds or partnerships.
- Accounts and notes receivable – Fair value approximates carrying value due to the unknown maturity of these items.
- Assets held in trust – The fair value is estimated using multiple methods. The CLAT’s held by others are valued using the present value of future cash flows. The CRUT’s held by others (majority of held by others) are valued at the fair value of the investments held as reported by the custodian.
- Annuity obligations – These liabilities are carried at actuarially determined present value, which approximate fair value.

When quoted market prices are not available, fair values are based on estimates using present value or other valuation techniques. Those techniques are significantly affected by the assumptions used, including the discount rate and estimates of future cash flows. In that regard, the derived fair value estimates cannot be substantiated by comparison to independent markets and, in many cases could not be realized in immediate settlement of the instrument.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
Notes to Financial Statements

Fair value as defined under generally accepted accounting principles is an exit price, representing the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Generally accepted accounting principles establish a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include:

- Level 1: Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs about which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

Assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The methods used may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the Foundation's assets and liabilities accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2021 and 2020:

Description	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using			
	June 30, 2021	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Financial assets requiring fair value disclosure:				
Investments	\$ 579,236,221	\$573,155,478	\$ -	\$ 6,080,743
Other investments	10,493,616	-	-	10,493,616
Assets held in trust by others	<u>4,625,857</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,625,857</u>
	<u>594,355,694</u>	<u>\$573,155,478</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 21,200,216</u>
Investments at NAV (a)	<u>52,452,417</u>			
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 646,808,111</u>			
Financial liabilities requiring fair value disclosure:				
Annuity obligations	<u>\$ 825,193</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 825,193</u>

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<u>Description</u>	<u>Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using</u>			
	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>
Financial assets requiring fair value disclosure:				
Investments	\$ 432,247,059	\$426,971,959	\$ -	\$ 5,275,100
Other investments	9,986,165	-	-	9,986,165
Assets held in trust by others	3,996,193	-	-	3,996,193
Assets held in trust by the Foundation	569,808	569,808	-	-
	<u>446,799,225</u>	<u>\$427,541,767</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 19,257,458</u>
Investments at NAV (a)	<u>35,944,281</u>			
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 482,743,506</u>			
Financial liabilities requiring fair value disclosure:				
Annuity obligations	<u>\$ 1,112,886</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,112,886</u>

(a) In accordance with Topic 820, certain investments that were measured at net asset value (“NAV”) per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of financial position.

Changes in Level 3 fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs were as follows:

	<u>Private Equity Partnerships</u>	<u>Other Investments</u>	<u>Assets Held in Trust by Others</u>	<u>Annuity Obligations</u>
Ending balance – June 30, 2019	\$ 6,716,032	\$ 9,623,233	\$ 5,088,686	\$ (1,145,916)
Realized and unrealized losses on investments, net	(1,397,529)	(73,351)	-	-
Purchases of investments	482,530	640,839	-	-
Sales of investments	-	(204,556)	-	-
Return of capital	(674,898)	-	-	-
Fees	(16,999)	-	-	-
Cash out of dividend/realized gain	165,964	-	-	-
Change in annuity obligations	-	-	-	33,030
Change in assets held in trust by others	-	-	(1,092,493)	-
Ending balance – June 30, 2020	<u>5,275,100</u>	<u>9,986,165</u>	<u>3,996,193</u>	<u>(1,112,886)</u>
Realized and unrealized gains on investments, net	1,064,932	423,701	-	-
Purchases of investments	255,369	83,750	-	-
Return of capital	(532,594)	-	-	-
Cash out of dividend/realized gain	52,836	-	-	-
Fees	(34,900)	-	-	-
Change in annuity obligations	-	-	-	287,693
Change in assets held in trust by others	-	-	629,664	-
Ending balance – June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 6,080,743</u>	<u>\$ 10,493,616</u>	<u>\$ 4,625,857</u>	<u>\$ (825,193)</u>

The investments reported as level 3 methods and measured at fair value consist of partnerships for which the ownership terms and conditions restrict the marketability of the investments resulting in the valuation method previously described.

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The following describes the restrictions to assist in the assessment of the investment holdings:

Hedge Funds – The Foundation holds ownership shares in several hedge funds with investment strategies including fund to fund long/short equity managers. Management believes that the investment strategies employed and availability of other Foundation resources allow the Foundation to be unaffected by the liquidity restrictions.

Private Equity Partnerships – The Foundation holds ownership positions in four partnerships with investment strategies of investing in private equity (distressed companies) and private energy funds. The Foundation cannot redeem its investment in these funds until the final liquidation of the partnerships.

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the NAV per share practical expedient or level 3 methods for partnerships and hedge funds as of June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	Fair Value at June 30, 2021	Fair Value at June 30, 2020	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Hedge funds at NAV:					
Fir Tree International Value Fund	\$ 66,140	\$ 1,691,992	None	(a)	(a)
Graham Global Fund II SPC, Ltd.	8,805,351	6,741,739	None	(b)	(b)
Taconic Opportunity Fund, Ltd.	16,127,506	13,617,112	None	(c)	(c)
Och-Ziff Overseas Fund II, Ltd.	556,361	434,814	None	(d)	(d)
HBK Offshore Fund, Ltd.	15,529,658	13,458,624	None	(e)	(e)
Pointer Offshore, Ltd.	11,367,401	-	None	(f)	(f)
	<u>\$ 52,452,417</u>	<u>\$ 35,944,281</u>			
Private equity partnerships at Level 3:					
Kayne Anderson Energy Fund	\$ 343,853	\$ 524,963	\$ 204	(g)	(g)
Venture Investment Association	1,888,787	1,511,369	2,965	(g)	(g)
NGP Natural Resources XI	2,424,082	2,084,668	445	(g)	(g)
Siguler Guff Opportunity Fund	1,424,021	1,154,100	1,040	(g)	(g)
	<u>\$ 6,080,743</u>	<u>\$ 5,275,100</u>	<u>\$ 4,654</u>		

- (a) Following the two-year anniversary of capital contributed to the Fir Tree International Value Fund, the Foundation may make withdrawals from this fund upon providing written notification 90 days prior to the redemption. The Foundation will be eligible for subsequent redemptions from this fund on the two-year anniversary of the initial redemption date.
- (b) There is no minimum holding period for the Foundation's interest in Graham Global Investment Fund II SPC, Ltd. Proprietary Matrix Segregated Portfolio. This fund may be redeemed on the last business day of each month upon written notice of intent to withdraw assets three days prior to the redemption date.
- (c) Redemption from the Taconic Opportunity Fund, Ltd. has a two-year restriction from the date of the subscription. During this two-year restriction, the Foundation cannot redeem more than 25% of the shares within the fund. Subsequent to the two-year restriction, the fund requires 60-day notice for redemption.
- (d) Redemptions from the Och-Ziff Overseas Fund II, Ltd. may occur on the last day of any fiscal quarter. The fund requires written notice of intent to withdraw assets 30 days prior to the redemption date and the minimum redemption amount is \$50,000.
- (e) The HBK Offshore Fund, Ltd. requires written notice of intent to withdraw assets 90 to 120 days prior to the redemption date. The minimum redemption amount is \$250,000, however, the Foundation may redeem up to 25% of its interest, measured by net asset value, on any redemption date.
- (f) Redemptions from the Pointer Offshore, Ltd. has a two-year restriction from the date of the subscription. This fund may be redeemed on June 30th or December 31st of each year with 45-day notice.
- (g) The fund manager determines the amount, timing and form of all distributions made by these funds.

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
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3. Investments

The following summarizes the fair values of investments by investment pool at June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Readily marketable	\$ 10,805,576	\$ 9,719,497
University Foundations pool	620,883,062	458,471,843
Other donor – restricted endowments, not readily marketable	<u>10,493,616</u>	<u>9,986,165</u>
	<u>\$ 642,182,254</u>	<u>\$ 478,177,505</u>

Investments are composed of the following:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Money market funds	\$ 1,487,112	\$ 1,470,440
Fixed income mutual funds	96,834,357	76,472,093
Stock and equity mutual funds	474,834,009	349,029,426
Real estate	3,313,619	3,229,868
Other / alternative investments	<u>65,713,157</u>	<u>47,975,678</u>
	<u>\$ 642,182,254</u>	<u>\$ 478,177,505</u>

The Foundation's participation in a pooling of investments program with other foundations of the University, collectively known as the University Foundations, consisted of the following:

	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	
	<u>University Foundations Pooled Investments Fair Value</u>	<u>Portion Owned by USC Educational Foundation Fair Value</u>
Investment pools:		
Money market funds	\$ 1,813,343	\$ 1,487,045
Stocks	293,837,055	238,112,789
Equity mutual funds	301,959,575	232,236,051
Fixed income mutual funds	115,239,217	90,514,016
Other / alternative investments	<u>75,254,003</u>	<u>58,533,161</u>
Total investment pools	<u>\$ 788,103,193</u>	<u>\$ 620,883,062</u>

	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	
	<u>University Foundations Pooled Investments Fair Value</u>	<u>Portion Owned by USC Educational Foundation Fair Value</u>
Investment pools:		
Money market funds	\$ 1,755,050	\$ 1,418,934
Stocks	214,832,202	171,992,523
Equity mutual funds	226,981,064	173,415,127
Fixed income mutual funds	89,766,680	70,425,876
Other / alternative investments	<u>54,496,593</u>	<u>41,219,383</u>
Total investment pools	<u>\$ 587,831,589</u>	<u>\$ 458,471,843</u>

University of South Carolina Educational Foundation
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Investment income is comprised of the following for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	<u>June 30, 2021</u>		
	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Dividends and interest, net of fees	\$ 2,798,450	\$ 5,920,683	\$ 8,719,133
Realized gains, net	4,182,987	12,039,580	16,222,567
Unrealized gains, net	<u>38,807,577</u>	<u>100,325,593</u>	<u>139,133,170</u>
Total	<u>\$ 45,789,014</u>	<u>\$ 118,285,856</u>	<u>\$ 164,074,870</u>

	<u>June 30, 2020</u>		
	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Dividends and interest, net of fees	\$ 173,395	\$ 8,976,815	\$ 9,150,210
Realized gains (losses), net	(887,526)	26,773,247	25,885,721
Unrealized gains (losses), net	<u>781,178</u>	<u>(31,325,021)</u>	<u>(30,543,843)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 67,047</u>	<u>\$ 4,425,041</u>	<u>\$ 4,492,088</u>

4. Assets Held in Trust

Assets held in trust are comprised of the following at fair value as reported by the custodian or trustee:

	<u>June 30,</u>	
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Held by others:		
With donor restrictions	\$ 4,625,857	\$ 3,996,193
Held by the Foundation:		
With donor restrictions	-	569,808
Total assets held in trust	<u>\$ 4,625,857</u>	<u>\$ 4,566,001</u>

Certain changes in funds held in trust are comprised of the following for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and are reported as increases/decreases in contributions received.

	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
		<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Held by Foundation	\$ 98,852	\$ 98,852	\$ (693)
Held by others	<u>20,055</u>	<u>20,055</u>	(888,453)
	<u>\$ 118,907</u>	<u>\$ 118,907</u>	<u>\$ (889,146)</u>

Distributions received from funds held in trust by others were recognized as donor restricted contributions in the amount of \$187,432 and \$202,622 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Distributions and other expenses paid from funds held in trust by the Foundation are included as expenses on the statements of activities and totaled \$88,417 and \$24,036 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

5. Contributions Receivable

The Foundation has recognized unconditional promises to give as contributions receivable due to be collected as follows as of June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Receivable in less than one year	\$ 25,630,074	\$ 36,517,650
Receivable in one to five years	30,192,555	31,955,713
Receivable in six to ten years	6,128,143	8,302,081
Receivable in more than ten years	<u>28,150</u>	<u>322,154</u>
	61,978,922	77,097,598
Allowance for uncollectible pledges	(10,429,161)	(17,250,203)
Discount for time value of money	<u>(10,763,464)</u>	<u>(16,564,276)</u>
Contributions receivable, net	<u>\$ 40,786,297</u>	<u>\$ 43,283,119</u>

This discount to net present value was calculated using the estimated earnings rate of 8.32% as of June 30, 2021 and 2020.

6. Fixed Assets

Fixed assets are composed of the following as of June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Equipment	\$ 12,371	\$ 12,371
Computer software	-	100,389
Website	80,000	80,000
Vehicles	69,519	69,519
Leasehold improvements	<u>1,921,871</u>	<u>1,921,871</u>
Total fixed assets	2,083,761	2,184,150
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>(1,437,767)</u>	<u>(996,489)</u>
Fixed assets	<u>\$ 645,994</u>	<u>\$ 1,187,661</u>

Depreciation and amortization expense for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 was \$541,667 and \$432,586, respectively.

7. Notes Payable

Notes payable consist of the following at June 30:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
An unsecured agreement with the University of South Carolina Alumni Association (the "Association") to invest up to \$2,450,000 at guaranteed rates up to 1% until the Association requests the funds.	\$ 1,370,782	\$ 941,256
An unsecured revolving line of credit with a bank in the amount of \$20,000,000 with a floating interest rate equal to the 30-day LIBOR rate plus 1.2%. Interest payments due monthly with the entire outstanding principal balance, along with any outstanding accrued interest is due on June 25, 2023.	<u>6,388,019</u>	<u>2,780,000</u>
	<u>\$ 7,758,801</u>	<u>\$ 3,721,256</u>

Maturities of notes payable are as follows for the years ending June 30:

2022	\$ 1,370,782
2023	<u>6,388,019</u>
Total	<u>\$ 7,758,801</u>

As a result of these agreements, the Foundation recognized interest expense of \$171,151 and \$191,708 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

8. Debt Guaranties/Contingencies/Commitments

The Foundation has partially guaranteed under a guaranty agreement the repayment of \$8,500,000 on a \$15,000,000 line of credit taken out by the USC Development Foundation, a supporting organization of the University of South Carolina. As of June 30, 2021, the outstanding principal balance was \$4,360,005.

The Foundation has guaranteed under a guaranty agreement the repayment of a \$15,000,000 line of credit taken out by the USC Development Foundation. As of June 30, 2021, the outstanding principal balance was \$3,069,293.

The Foundation has guaranteed under a guaranty agreement the repayment of seventy-five percent of a \$30,000,000 line of credit taken out by the USC Development Foundation. As of June 30, 2021, the outstanding principal balance was \$11,956,780.

As of June 30, 2021, it is management's opinion that the Foundation has no liability under these guaranty agreements as the USC Development Foundation is current on payments as it relates to the lines of credit and the terms of the agreements are being followed.

9. Board Designated Funds

Quasi-endowments have been designated totaling \$10,735,230 and \$8,599,659 at June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Quasi-endowments are established from time to time in an effort to manage the use of funds received without donor restrictions. The quasi-endowments may be created to fund an established program or project of one of the Colleges or Departments. Additionally, quasi-endowments may be established to provide funding for new and/or changing initiatives.

10. Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

At June 30, 2021 and 2020, net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following specific program services:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Contributions receivable	\$ 40,786,297	\$ 43,283,119
Awaiting full endowment level and temporary investment earnings	143,400,967	43,502,047
Annuity and life trust agreements	9,154,587	6,291,341
	<u>\$ 193,341,851</u>	<u>\$ 93,076,507</u>

Net assets released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses, satisfying the restricted purposes, or by occurrence of other events specified by donors were \$13,404,438 and \$11,053,066 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Net assets with donor restrictions held in perpetuity of \$323,956,067 and \$312,117,857 at June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, are restricted to investment in perpetuity, the income from which is expendable to support the Foundation's objectives.

11. Endowments

The Foundation's endowment consists of approximately 2,400 individual funds established for various purposes. It includes donor-restricted contributions and board-restricted endowments as required by GAAP. Net assets associated with the endowment are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of relevant law

The Board of Directors of the Foundation has interpreted the South Carolina Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("SCUPMIFA") as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with restrictions held in perpetuity (a) the original value of gifts donated to the endowment held in perpetuity, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment held in perpetuity, and (c) accumulations to the endowment held in perpetuity made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not held in perpetuity is classified as with donor restricted net assets with a time or donor restriction until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by SCUPMIFA. In accordance with SCUPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund.
- The purposes of the Foundation and the donor-restricted endowment fund.
- General economic conditions.
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation.
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments.
- Other resources of the Foundation.
- The investment policies of the Foundation.

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Endowment net asset composition by type of fund consists of the following as of June 30:

	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>2021 Totals</u>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$502,775,231	\$502,775,231
Board-restricted endowment funds	<u>10,735,230</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,735,230</u>
Total endowment	<u>\$ 10,735,230</u>	<u>\$502,775,231</u>	<u>\$513,510,461</u>
	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>2020 Totals</u>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$384,374,168	\$384,374,168
Board-restricted endowment funds	<u>8,599,659</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,599,659</u>
Total endowment	<u>\$ 8,599,659</u>	<u>\$384,374,168</u>	<u>\$392,973,827</u>

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	<u>Without donor restrictions</u>	<u>With donor restrictions</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Ending endowment net asset balance – June 30, 2019	\$ 8,798,264	382,163,064	390,961,328
Investment return	114,308	4,531,198	4,645,506
Contributions	278,514	8,009,738	8,288,252
Other revenue	42,817	34,169	76,986
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditures	<u>(634,244)</u>	<u>(10,364,001)</u>	<u>(10,998,245)</u>
Ending endowment net asset balance – June 30, 2020	8,599,659	\$384,374,168	\$ 392,973,827
Investment return	<u>2,780,406</u>	<u>117,423,196</u>	<u>120,203,602</u>
Contributions	<u>272,782</u>	<u>12,977,509</u>	<u>13,250,291</u>
Other revenue	<u>15,600</u>	<u>188,734</u>	<u>204,334</u>
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditures	<u>(933,217)</u>	<u>(12,188,376)</u>	<u>(13,121,593)</u>
Ending endowment net asset balance – June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 10,735,230</u>	<u>\$502,775,231</u>	<u>\$ 513,510,461</u>

Funds with deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or SCUPMIFA requires the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. In accordance with GAAP, deficiencies of this nature that are reported in net assets with donor restrictions were \$167,604 and \$1,548,380 as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. These deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations and continued appropriation for certain programs that were previously approved and were critical initiatives deemed prudent by the Board of Directors.

Return objectives and risk parameters

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Foundation must hold in perpetuity or for donor-specified periods. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce investment returns at least equal to inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index plus a 4.25% pay out and 1.25% for associated fees while assuming a moderate level of investment risk.

Strategies employed for achieving objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized gains and losses) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending policy and how the investment objectives relate to spending policy

The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year 4.25% of its endowment fund's average fair value over the prior 5 quarters through September 30 proceeding the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long term, the Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at an average of 7 to 8 percent annually. This is consistent with the Foundation's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

12. Liquidity and Availability

The Foundation's management structures its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position date, comprise the following as of June 30:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,422,460	\$ 8,695,964
Accounts receivable:		
University of South Carolina Development Foundation	7,356,575	5,961,194
Other	206,109	65,690
Notes receivable:		
University of South Carolina Upstate	937,290	-
University of South Carolina Alumni Association	6,388,019	-
Investments	642,182,254	478,177,505
Less:		
Investments in partnerships	(6,080,743)	(5,275,100)
Investments not readily marketable	(10,493,616)	(9,986,165)
Net assets with donor restrictions	<u>(558,526,805)</u>	<u>(441,637,862)</u>
	<u>\$ 92,391,543</u>	<u>\$ 36,001,226</u>

13. Related Party Transactions

The Foundation provided direct support to the University of South Carolina for general departmental expenditures, scholarships, equipment purchases, and construction of buildings which totaled \$22,730,403 and \$23,053,358 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. The Foundation had accounts payable to the University in the amount of \$1,475,860 and \$2,279,074 at June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The Foundation has entered into the following agreements with the University and its affiliated entities:

University of South Carolina

Retention payments for certain University employees were expensed in the amount of \$221,389 and \$202,613 for 2021 and 2020, respectively.

University of South Carolina Development Foundation

The Foundation paid the USC Development Foundation for building occupancy costs in the amount of \$186,000 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 and \$2,289,119 and \$1,000,000, respectively, for real estate related expenses on behalf of the University.

The Foundation incurred expenses totaling \$565,820 and \$489,186 on behalf of the USC Development Foundation for various operational costs, including salary support, equipment, investment advisory fees, and other costs for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Of this total, \$94,245 and \$461,194 is still owed by the University of South Carolina Development Foundation at June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The Foundation recorded \$7,262,329 and \$5,500,000 at June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, for a cash advance related to potential purchases of real estate owned by the University of South Carolina Development Foundation, recorded in accounts receivable on the statements of financial position.

Alumni Association Note Receivable

The Foundation entered into a promissory note on October 20, 2020 with the Alumni Association for the principal sum of \$8,600,000, with interest accruing thereon at a rate of LIBOR plus 2.5% per annum. As of June 30, 2021, the outstanding balance of the promissory note was \$6,388,019.

Alumni Association Services

The Foundation entered into an agreement with the Alumni Association for the purpose of receiving, managing and administering certain private philanthropy for the benefit of the University and to provide accounting services for the Alumni Association. As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Foundation has a receivable of \$15,789 and \$15,000, respectively, from the Alumni Association.

Alumni Association Note Payable

The provisions of the Alumni Association Note Payable are described in *Note 7*.

Funds held for the Educational Foundation of USC Lancaster

At June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Foundation held for the Educational Foundation of USC Lancaster \$12,293,675 and \$9,323,638, respectively.

Funds held for the Alumni Association

At June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Foundation held for the USC Alumni Association \$26,498 and \$0, respectively.

Guaranties of Debt of the USC Development Foundation

The provisions of the guaranties of debt of the USC Development Foundation are described in *Note 8*.

Collateral Assignment Split Dollar Arrangement

The Foundation participates in a collateral assignment split dollar plan for the benefit of certain key University personnel. Under this program, the Foundation advanced funds for the payment of premiums on life insurance policies owned by the participating personnel. The Foundation will receive repayment of the premium advance along with interest on the outstanding balance upon death of the insured personnel. As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the outstanding receivable was \$4,830,711 and \$4,501,959, respectively.

14. Contingency

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak and spread of COVID-19, a novel strain of Coronavirus, a pandemic. The coronavirus outbreak has had far reaching and unpredictable impacts on the global economy, supply chains, financial markets, and global business operations of a variety of industries. Governments have taken substantial action to contain the spread of the virus including mandating social distancing, suspension of certain gatherings, and shuttering of certain nonessential businesses.

The COVID-19 pandemic has disrupted the operational and financial performance of the Foundation and there is uncertainty in the nature and degree of its continued effects on the Foundation over time. The extent to which it will impact the Foundation going forward will depend on a variety of factors including the duration and continued spread of the outbreak, impact on employees and vendors, as well as governmental, regulatory and private sector responses. Further, the pandemic may have a significant impact on management's accounting estimates and assumptions.

15. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated through September 9, 2021, which is the date the financial statements were available for issue.